

Ese Ejja language

Ese Ejja (Ese'eha, Ese' exa, Ese exa), also known as **Tiatinagua** (Tatinawa), is a Tacanan language of Bolivia and Peru. It is spoken by Ese Ejja people of all ages. Dialects are Guacanawa (Guarayo/Huarayo), Baguaja, Echoja, and possibly extinct Chama, Chuncho, Huanayo, Kinaki, and Mohino. Chunene is "similar" to Ese Ejja, though whether a dialect or a separate language is not clear.^[3]

Ese Ejja has ejective consonants such as /k'/ as well as voiceless implosives such as /b/.

Contents

- Historical, social and cultural characteristics**
- Grammatical features**
- Notes**
- Bibliography**
- External links**

Historical, social and cultural characteristics

Ese Ejja is spoken in the La Paz, Beni, and Pando departments of Bolivia (in the provinces of Iturralde, Ballivián, Vaca Diez, and Madre de Dios) on the Beni and Madre de Dios rivers; and in the Madre de Dios and Puno departments of Peru. According to Alexiades & Peluso (2009), there are approximately 1,500 Ese Ejja, distributed among different communities in Peru and Bolivia. The Bolivian Ese Ejja are divided into two clans: the Quijati, around the Riberalta region; and the Hepahuatahe in the Rurenabaque region. Crevels & Muysken (2009:15) write that in Bolivia there were 518 Ese Ejja speakers (of four years of age and older), and therefore is an endangered language. Some names used to refer to the language are Ese'eha, Chama, and Warayo; Chama is a pejorative regional name, and Guarayo is also the name of a Tupí-Guaraní language. In Peru the Ese Ejja language (Guacanahua, Echoja, Chuncho) is spoken along the Madre de Dios and Tambopata rivers and at their sources in three locations: Sonene, Palma Real, and Infierno. Ese Ejja is also seriously threatened in Peru, with 840 speakers in an ethnic group of the same size.

Grammatical features

Notes

1. Ese'ejja (<https://www.ethnologue.com/18/language/ese/>) at Ethnologue (18th ed., 2015)

Ese'ejja	
	Tiatinagua
Native to	Bolivia, Peru
Region	Beni Department (Bolivia), La Paz Department (Bolivia), Pando Department, (Bolivia); Department of Madre de Dios (Peru), Department of Puno, Peru
Ethnicity	Ese Ejja people
Native speakers	700 (2007) ^[1]
Language family	Tacanan <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ▪ Ese'ejja
Language codes	
ISO 639-3	ese
Glottolog	esee1248 (http://glottolog.org/resource/languoid/id/esee1248) ^[2]

2. Hammarström, Harald; Forkel, Robert; Haspelmath, Martin, eds. (2017). "[Ese Ejja](http://glottolog.org/resource/languoid/id/esee1248)" (<http://glottolog.org/resource/languoid/id/esee1248>). *Glottolog 3.0*. Jena, Germany: Max Planck Institute for the Science of Human History.
3. Hammarström, Harald; Forkel, Robert; Haspelmath, Martin, eds. (2017). "[Pano-Tacanan](http://glottolog.org/resource/languoid/id/pano1259)" (<http://glottolog.org/resource/languoid/id/pano1259>). *Glottolog 3.0*. Jena, Germany: Max Planck Institute for the Science of Human History.

Bibliography

- Vuillermet, Marine (2012). *A Grammar of Ese Ejja, a Takanan language of the Bolivian Amazon* (<http://www.marinevuillermet.com/these/complete-thesis/>) (Doctoral dissertation in Linguistics). Lyon: Université Lyon 2. 736 pp. Lay summary (<http://www.marinevuillermet.com/thise/resume-thesis-fr/>).

External links

- ELAR archive of [Documentation of the Ese Ejja language of the Amazonian region of Bolivia](http://elar.soas.ac.uk/deposit/0258) (<http://elar.soas.ac.uk/deposit/0258>)
- [Ese Ejja](https://ids.clld.org/contributions/274) (<https://ids.clld.org/contributions/274>) (Intercontinental Dictionary Series)
- [Ese Ejja \(Huarayo\)](https://ids.clld.org/contributions/275) (<https://ids.clld.org/contributions/275>) (Intercontinental Dictionary Series)

Retrieved from "https://en.wikipedia.org/w/index.php?title=Ese_Ejja_language&oldid=953015905"

This page was last edited on 25 April 2020, at 07:42 (UTC).

Text is available under the [Creative Commons Attribution-ShareAlike License](#); additional terms may apply. By using this site, you agree to the [Terms of Use](#) and [Privacy Policy](#). Wikipedia® is a registered trademark of the [Wikimedia Foundation, Inc.](#), a non-profit organization.